

About The New England Common Assessment Program

This report highlights results from the Fall 2012 Beginning of Grade New England Common Assessment Program (NECAP) tests. The NECAP tests are administered to students in Maine, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont as part of each state's statewide assessment program. NECAP test results are used primarily for school improvement and accountability.



Achievement level results are used in the state accountability system required under No Child Left Behind (NCLB). More detailed school and district results are used by schools to help improve curriculum and instruction. Individual student results are used to support information gathered through classroom instruction and assessments.

NECAP tests in reading and mathematics are administered to students in grades 3 through 8 and writing tests are administered to students in grades 5 and 8. The NECAP tests are designed to measure student performance on grade level expectations (GLE) developed and adopted by the four states. Specifically, the tests are designed to measure the content and skills that students are expected to have as they begin the school year in their current grade — in other words, the content and skills that students have learned through the end of the previous grade.

Each test contains a mix of multiple-choice and constructed-response questions. Constructed-response questions require students to develop their own answers to

questions. On the mathematics test, students may be required to provide the correct answer to a computation or word problem, draw or interpret a chart or graph, or explain how they solved a problem. On the reading test, students may be required to make a list or write a few paragraphs to answer a question related to a literary or informational passage. On the writing test, students are required to provide a single extended response of 1-3 pages and three shorter responses to questions measuring different types of writing.

This report contains a variety of school- and/or district-, and state-level assessment results for the NECAP tests administered at a grade level. Achievement level distributions and mean scaled scores are provided for all students tested as well as for subgroups of students classified by demographics or program participation. The report also contains comparative information on school and district performance on subtopics within each content area tested.

In addition to this report of grade level results, schools and districts will also receive Summary Reports, Item Analysis Reports, Released Item support materials, and student-level data files containing NECAP results. Together, these reports and data constitute a rich source of information to support local decisions in curriculum, instruction, assessment, and professional development. Over time, this information can also strengthen schools' and districts' evaluation of their ongoing improvement efforts.



Fall 2012 Beginning of Grade 8 NECAP Tests

Grade 8 Students in 2012-2013

School Results

School: Windsor Elementary School

District: RSU 12

Code: 3160-1440



Fall 2012 - Beginning of Grade 8 NECAP Tests

Grade 8 Students in 2012-2013

Grade Level Summary Report

School: Windsor Elementary School
 District: RSU 12
 State: Maine
 Code: 3160-1440

PARTICIPATION in NECAP	Number									Percentage								
	School			District			State			School			District			State		
Students enrolled on or after October 1	36			135			14,085			100			100			100		
	Reading	Math	Writing	Reading	Math	Writing	Reading	Math	Writing	Reading	Math	Writing	Reading	Math	Writing	Reading	Math	Writing
Students tested	34	34	34	132	132	132	13,745	13,743	13,696	94	94	94	98	98	98	98	98	97
With an approved accommodation	4	3	3	20	19	18	2,196	2,203	2,078	12	9	9	15	14	14	16	16	15
Current LEP Students	0	0	0	0	0	0	353	360	352	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	3
With an approved accommodation	0	0	0	0	0	0	130	136	132							37	38	38
IEP Students	6	6	6	31	31	31	2,147	2,146	2,131	18	18	18	23	23	23	16	16	16
With an approved accommodation	3	3	3	19	19	18	1,745	1,753	1,676	50	50	50	61	61	58	81	82	79
Students not tested in NECAP	2	2	2	3	3	3	340	342	389	6	6	6	2	2	2	2	2	3
State Approved	1	1	1	2	2	2	244	239	243	50	50	50	67	67	67	72	70	62
Alternate Assessment	1	1	1	2	2	2	204	200	202	100	100	100	100	100	100	84	84	83
First Year LEP	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Withdrew After October 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Enrolled After October 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Special Consideration	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	39	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	16	16
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	96	103	146	50	50	50	33	33	33	28	30	38

NECAP RESULTS

		School												District						State						
		Enrolled	NT Approved	NT Other	Tested	Level 4		Level 3		Level 2		Level 1		Mean Scaled Score	Tested	Level 4	Level 3	Level 2	Level 1	Mean Scaled Score	Tested	Level 4	Level 3	Level 2	Level 1	Mean Scaled Score
						N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%													
READING	36	1	1	34	18	53	15	44	0	0	1	3	858	132	25	53	15	7	849	13,745	19	57	17	6	848	
	36	1	1	34	6	18	18	53	5	15	5	15	843	132	11	57	12	20	842	13,743	16	45	19	20	842	
WRITING	36	1	1	34	7	21	20	59	6	18	1	3	847	132	8	42	38	13	839	13,696	12	46	31	12	841	

Level 4 = Proficient with Distinction; Level 3 = Proficient; Level 2 = Partially Proficient; Level 1 = Substantially Below Proficient

Note: Throughout this report, percentages may not total 100 since each percentage is rounded to the nearest whole number.

Note: Some numbers may have been left blank because fewer than ten (10) students were tested.



Fall 2012 - Beginning of Grade 8 NECAP Tests

Grade 8 Students in 2012-2013

Reading Results

School: Windsor Elementary School
 District: RSU 12
 State: Maine
 Code: 3160-1440

Proficient with Distinction (Level 4)

Student's performance demonstrates an ability to read and comprehend grade-appropriate text. Student is able to analyze and interpret literary and informational text. Student offers insightful observations/assertions that are well supported by references to the text. Student uses range of vocabulary strategies and breadth of vocabulary knowledge to read and comprehend a wide variety of texts.

(Scaled Score 859–880)

Proficient (Level 3)

Student's performance demonstrates an ability to read and comprehend grade-appropriate text. Student is able to analyze and interpret literary and informational text. Student makes and supports relevant assertions by referencing text. Student uses vocabulary strategies and breadth of vocabulary knowledge to read and comprehend text.

(Scaled Score 840–858)

Partially Proficient (Level 2)

Student's performance demonstrates an inconsistent ability to read and comprehend grade-appropriate text. Student attempts to analyze and interpret literary and informational text. Student may make and/or support assertions by referencing text. Student's vocabulary knowledge and use of strategies may be limited and may impact the ability to read and comprehend text.

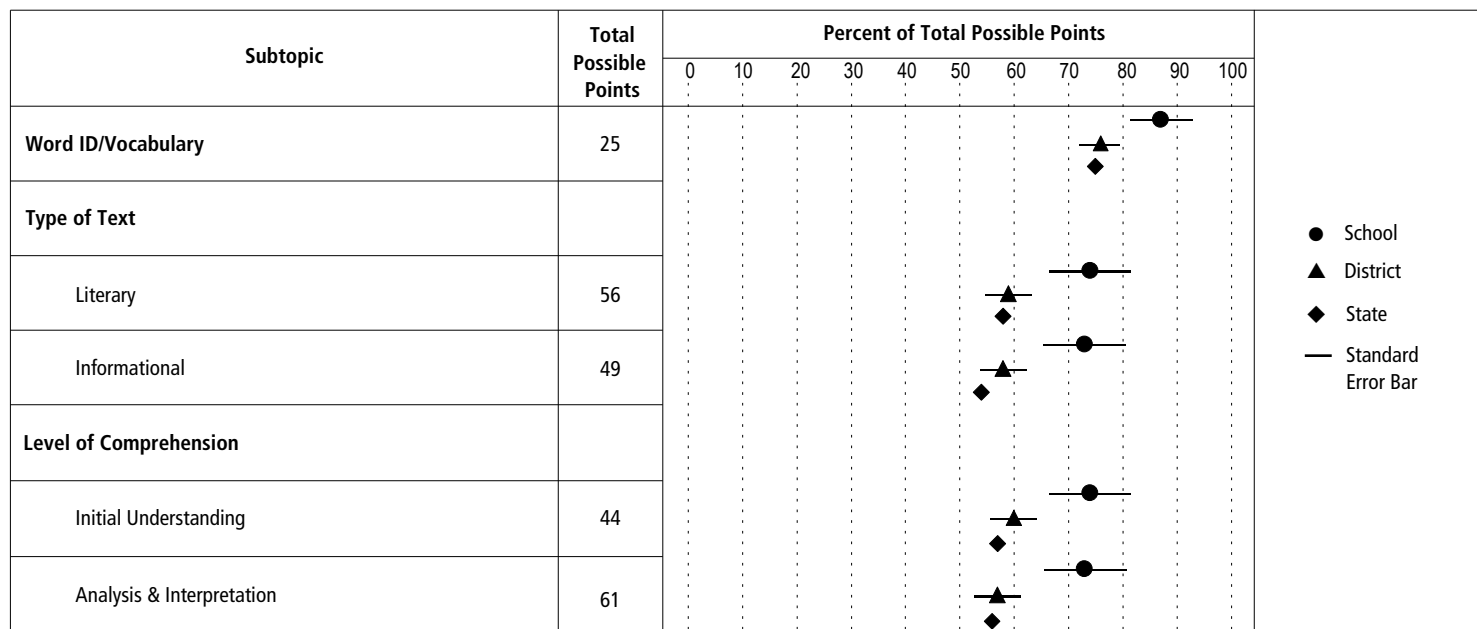
(Scaled Score 828–839)

Substantially Below Proficient (Level 1)

Student's performance demonstrates minimal ability to derive/construct meaning from grade-appropriate text. Student may be able to recognize story elements and text features. Student's limited vocabulary knowledge and use of strategies impacts the ability to read and comprehend text.

(Scaled Score 800–827)

	Enrolled	NT Approved	NT Other	Tested	Level 4		Level 3		Level 2		Level 1		Mean Scaled Score
	N	N	N	N	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
School													
2010-11	35	0	1	34	13	38	11	32	8	24	2	6	851
2011-12	40	1	0	39	20	51	15	38	0	0	4	10	856
2012-13	36	1	1	34	18	53	15	44	0	0	1	3	858
Cumulative Total	111	2	2	107	51	48	41	38	8	7	7	7	855
District													
2010-11	159	2	3	154	41	27	70	45	31	20	12	8	849
2011-12	155	4	1	150	51	34	71	47	19	13	9	6	852
2012-13	135	2	1	132	33	25	70	53	20	15	9	7	849
Cumulative Total	449	8	5	436	125	29	211	48	70	16	30	7	850
State													
2010-11	14,368	263	147	13,958	2,341	17	7,783	56	3,096	22	738	5	847
2011-12	14,397	251	115	14,031	2,933	21	7,864	56	2,380	17	854	6	848
2012-13	14,085	244	96	13,745	2,653	19	7,877	57	2,380	17	835	6	848
Cumulative Total	42,850	758	358	41,734	7,927	19	23,524	56	7,856	19	2,427	6	848





Fall 2012 - Beginning of Grade 8 NECAP Tests

Grade 8 Students in 2012-2013

Disaggregated Reading Results

School: Windsor Elementary School
District: RSU 12
State: Maine
Code: 3160-1440

REPORTING CATEGORIES	School													District						State					
	Enrolled	NT Approved	NT Other	Tested	Level 4		Level 3		Level 2		Level 1		Mean Scaled Score	Tested	Level 4	Level 3	Level 2	Level 1	Mean Scaled Score	Tested	Level 4	Level 3	Level 2	Level 1	Mean Scaled Score
	N	N	N	N	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		N	%	%	%	%		N	%	%	%	%	
All Students	36	1	1	34	18	53	15	44	0	0	1	3	858	132	25	53	15	7	849	13,745	19	57	17	6	848
Gender																									
Male	17	1	1	15	8	53	7	47	0	0	0	0	859	74	18	51	20	11	846	7,099	14	58	20	8	846
Female	19	0	0	19	10	53	8	42	0	0	1	5	857	58	34	55	9	2	854	6,646	25	57	14	4	851
Not Reported	0	0	0	0										0						0					
Race/Ethnicity																									
Hispanic or Latino	0	0	0	0										1						204	10	63	21	6	846
Not Hispanic or Latino																									
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0	0	0	0										2						115	3	64	24	8	843
Asian	0	0	0	0										0						195	32	49	14	5	852
Black or African American	0	0	0	0										0						384	8	45	26	21	840
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0										0						7					
White	36	1	1	34	18	53	15	44	0	0	1	3	858	128	26	53	16	5	850	12,632	20	58	17	6	849
Two or more races	0	0	0	0										1						208	16	60	18	6	848
No Race/Ethnicity Reported	0	0	0	0										0						0					
LEP Status																									
Current LEP student	0	0	0	0										0						353	4	43	32	21	838
Former LEP student - monitoring year 1	0	0	0	0										0						9					
Former LEP student - monitoring year 2	0	0	0	0										0						44	34	64	2	0	856
All Other Students	36	1	1	34	18	53	15	44	0	0	1	3	858	132	25	53	15	7	849	13,339	20	58	17	6	849
IEP																									
Students with an IEP	8	1	1	6										31	3	32	35	29	835	2,147	2	31	42	26	835
All Other Students	28	0	0	28	17	61	11	39	0	0	0	0	860	101	32	59	9	0	854	11,598	23	62	13	2	851
SES																									
Economically Disadvantaged Students	21	1	1	19	6	32	12	63	0	0	1	5	852	74	14	54	20	12	845	6,590	10	57	24	10	844
All Other Students	15	0	0	15	12	80	3	20	0	0	0	0	865	58	40	52	9	0	855	7,155	28	58	11	3	852
Migrant																									
Migrant Students	0	0	0	0										0						4					
All Other Students	36	1	1	34	18	53	15	44	0	0	1	3	858	132	25	53	15	7	849	13,741	19	57	17	6	848
Title I																									
Students Receiving Title I Services	5	0	0	5										25	4	60	28	8	842	1,781	11	54	27	8	845
All Other Students	31	1	1	29	17	59	11	38	0	0	1	3	859	107	30	51	12	7	851	11,964	20	58	16	6	849
504 Plan																									
Students with a 504 Plan	0	0	0	0										5						515	13	61	21	5	847
All Other Students	36	1	1	34	18	53	15	44	0	0	1	3	858	127	25	52	16	7	849	13,230	20	57	17	6	849

Level 4 = Proficient with Distinction; Level 3 = Proficient; Level 2 = Partially Proficient; Level 1 = Substantially Below Proficient

Note: Some numbers may have been left blank because fewer than ten (10) students were tested.



Fall 2012 - Beginning of Grade 8 NECAP Tests

Grade 8 Students in 2012-2013

Mathematics Results

School: Windsor Elementary School
 District: RSU 12
 State: Maine
 Code: 3160-1440

Proficient with Distinction (Level 4)

Student's problem solving demonstrates logical reasoning with strong explanations that include both words and proper mathematical notation. Student's work exhibits a high level of accuracy, effective use of a variety of strategies, and an understanding of mathematical concepts within and across grade level expectations. Student demonstrates the ability to move from concrete to abstract representations.

(Scaled Score 852–880)

Proficient (Level 3)

Student's problem solving demonstrates logical reasoning with appropriate explanations that include both words and proper mathematical notation. Student uses a variety of strategies that are often systematic. Computational errors do not interfere with communicating understanding. Student demonstrates conceptual understanding of most aspects of the grade level expectations.

(Scaled Score 840–851)

Partially Proficient (Level 2)

Student's problem solving demonstrates logical reasoning and conceptual understanding in some, but not all, aspects of the grade level expectations. Many problems are started correctly, but computational errors may get in the way of completing some aspects of the problem. Student uses some effective strategies. Student's work demonstrates that he or she is generally stronger with concrete than abstract situations.

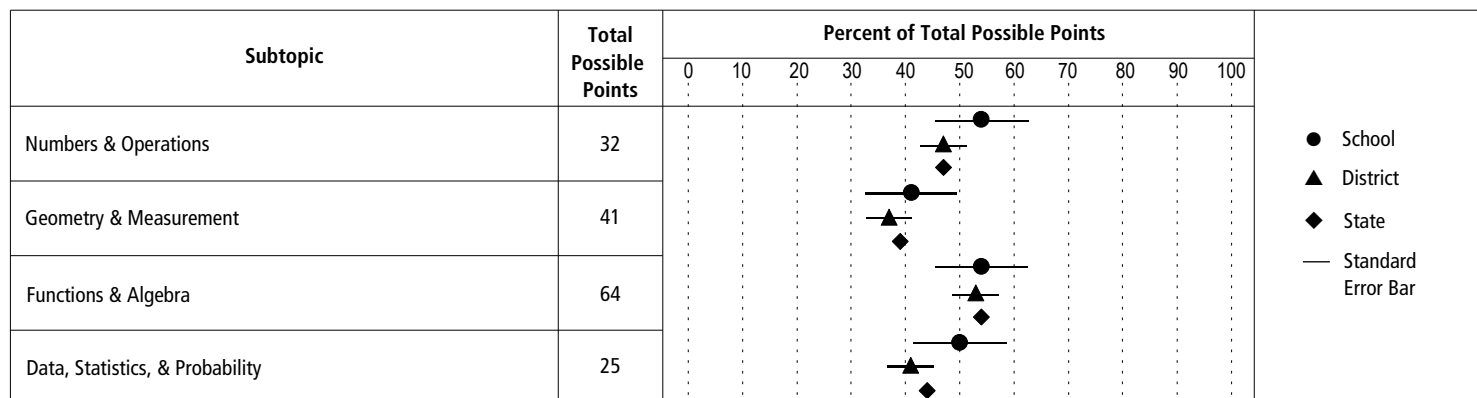
(Scaled Score 834–839)

Substantially Below Proficient (Level 1)

Student's problem solving is often incomplete, lacks logical reasoning and accuracy, and shows little conceptual understanding in most aspects of the grade level expectations. Student is able to start some problems but computational errors and lack of conceptual understanding interfere with solving problems successfully.

(Scaled Score 800–833)

	Enrolled	NT Approved	NT Other	Tested	Level 4		Level 3		Level 2		Level 1		Mean Scaled Score
	N	N	N	N	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
School													
2010-11	35	0	1	34	7	21	14	41	6	18	7	21	841
2011-12	40	1	0	39	7	18	14	36	9	23	9	23	842
2012-13	36	1	1	34	6	18	18	53	5	15	5	15	843
Cumulative Total	111	2	2	107	20	19	46	43	20	19	21	20	842
District													
2010-11	159	2	3	154	26	17	66	43	34	22	28	18	842
2011-12	155	3	2	150	32	21	58	39	32	21	28	19	843
2012-13	135	2	1	132	15	11	75	57	16	12	26	20	842
Cumulative Total	449	7	6	436	73	17	199	46	82	19	82	19	842
State													
2010-11	14,368	223	162	13,983	2,310	17	5,894	42	3,048	22	2,731	20	842
2011-12	14,397	258	126	14,013	2,374	17	6,035	43	3,002	21	2,602	19	842
2012-13	14,085	239	103	13,743	2,174	16	6,209	45	2,635	19	2,725	20	842
Cumulative Total	42,850	720	391	41,739	6,858	16	18,138	43	8,685	21	8,058	19	842





Fall 2012 - Beginning of Grade 8 NECAP Tests

Grade 8 Students in 2012-2013

Disaggregated Mathematics Results

School: Windsor Elementary School
 District: RSU 12
 State: Maine
 Code: 3160-1440

REPORTING CATEGORIES	School													District						State					
	Enrolled	NT Approved	NT Other	Tested	Level 4		Level 3		Level 2		Level 1		Mean Scaled Score	Tested	Level 4	Level 3	Level 2	Level 1	Mean Scaled Score	Tested	Level 4	Level 3	Level 2	Level 1	Mean Scaled Score
	N	N	N	N	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		N	%	%	%	%		N	%	%	%	%	
All Students	36	1	1	34	6	18	18	53	5	15	5	15	843	132	11	57	12	20	842	13,743	16	45	19	20	842
Gender																									
Male	17	1	1	15	4	27	7	47	4	27	0	0	847	74	11	55	14	20	842	7,095	16	44	20	21	842
Female	19	0	0	19	2	11	11	58	1	5	5	26	839	58	12	59	10	19	842	6,648	16	46	19	19	842
Not Reported	0	0	0	0										0						0					
Race/Ethnicity																									
Hispanic or Latino	0	0	0	0										1						206	10	50	15	26	839
Not Hispanic or Latino																									
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0	0	0	0										2						114	5	42	27	25	838
Asian	0	0	0	0										0						195	28	43	15	15	845
Black or African American	0	0	0	0										0						389	4	28	20	48	833
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0										0						7					
White	36	1	1	34	6	18	18	53	5	15	5	15	843	128	12	58	13	18	842	12,626	16	46	19	19	842
Two or more races	0	0	0	0										1						206	13	49	19	20	842
No Race/Ethnicity Reported	0	0	0	0										0						0					
LEP Status																									
Current LEP student	0	0	0	0										0						360	3	25	21	51	832
Former LEP student - monitoring year 1	0	0	0	0										0						9					
Former LEP student - monitoring year 2	0	0	0	0										0						44	16	70	11	2	846
All Other Students	36	1	1	34	6	18	18	53	5	15	5	15	843	132	11	57	12	20	842	13,330	16	46	19	19	842
IEP																									
Students with an IEP	8	1	1	6										31	0	23	10	68	831	2,146	2	16	20	62	830
All Other Students	28	0	0	28	6	21	17	61	5	18	0	0	846	101	15	67	13	5	845	11,597	18	51	19	12	844
SES																									
Economically Disadvantaged Students	21	1	1	19	2	11	8	42	4	21	5	26	838	74	4	49	16	31	838	6,592	7	39	24	29	838
All Other Students	15	0	0	15	4	27	10	67	1	7	0	0	848	58	21	67	7	5	846	7,151	24	51	15	11	845
Migrant																									
Migrant Students	0	0	0	0										0						4					
All Other Students	36	1	1	34	6	18	18	53	5	15	5	15	843	132	11	57	12	20	842	13,739	16	45	19	20	842
Title I																									
Students Receiving Title I Services	5	0	0	5										25	0	52	24	24	839	1,784	8	33	30	30	838
All Other Students	31	1	1	29	6	21	16	55	3	10	4	14	843	107	14	58	9	19	842	11,959	17	47	18	18	842
504 Plan																									
Students with a 504 Plan	0	0	0	0										5						513	12	42	25	21	841
All Other Students	36	1	1	34	6	18	18	53	5	15	5	15	843	127	12	56	12	20	842	13,230	16	45	19	20	842

Level 4 = Proficient with Distinction; Level 3 = Proficient; Level 2 = Partially Proficient; Level 1 = Substantially Below Proficient

Note: Some numbers may have been left blank because fewer than ten (10) students were tested.



Fall 2012 - Beginning of Grade 8 NECAP Tests

Grade 8 Students in 2012-2013

Writing Results

School: Windsor Elementary School
 District: RSU 12
 State: Maine
 Code: 3160-1440

Proficient with Distinction (Level 4)

Student's writing demonstrates an ability to respond to prompt/task with clarity and insight. Focus is well developed and maintained throughout response. Response demonstrates use of strong organizational structures. A variety of elaboration strategies is evident. Sentence structures and language choices are varied and used effectively. Response demonstrates control of conventions; minor errors may occur.

(Scaled Score 854–880)

Proficient (Level 3)

Student's writing demonstrates an ability to respond to prompt/task. Focus is clear and maintained throughout the response. Response is organized with a beginning, middle, and end with appropriate transitions. Details are sufficiently elaborated to support focus. Sentence structures and language use are varied. Response demonstrates control of conventions; errors may occur but do not interfere with meaning.

(Scaled Score 840–853)

Partially Proficient (Level 2)

Student's writing demonstrates an attempt to respond to prompt/task. Focus may be present but not maintained. Organizational structure is inconsistent with limited use of transitions. Details may be listed and lack elaboration. Sentence structures and language use are unsophisticated and may be repetitive. Response demonstrates inconsistent control of conventions.

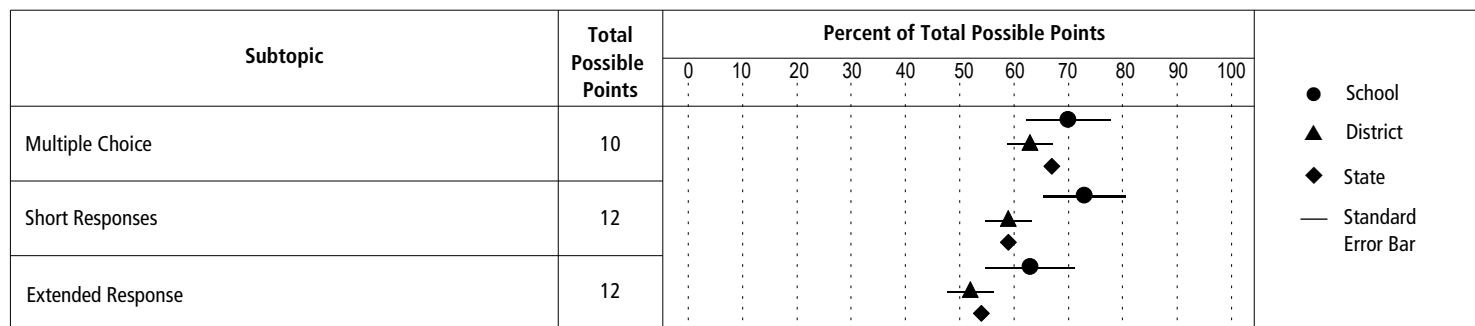
(Scaled Score 827–839)

Substantially Below Proficient (Level 1)

Student's writing demonstrates a minimal response to prompt/task. Focus is unclear or lacking. Little or no organizational structure is evident. Details are minimal and/or random. Sentence structures and language use are minimal or absent. Frequent errors in conventions may interfere with meaning.

(Scaled Score 800–826)

	Enrolled	NT Approved	NT Other	Tested	Level 4		Level 3		Level 2		Level 1		Mean Scaled Score
	N	N	N	N	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
School													
2010-11	35	0	1	34	6	18	18	53	8	24	2	6	844
2011-12	40	1	1	38	9	24	18	47	8	21	3	8	844
2012-13	36	1	1	34	7	21	20	59	6	18	1	3	847
Cumulative Total	111	2	3	106	22	21	56	53	22	21	6	6	845
District													
2010-11	159	2	3	154	18	12	69	45	52	34	15	10	841
2011-12	155	4	3	148	10	7	79	53	43	29	16	11	840
2012-13	135	2	1	132	10	8	55	42	50	38	17	13	839
Cumulative Total	449	8	7	434	38	9	203	47	145	33	48	11	840
State													
2010-11	14,368	254	210	13,904	1,035	7	6,332	46	5,179	37	1,358	10	840
2011-12	14,397	265	165	13,967	963	7	6,116	44	5,175	37	1,713	12	839
2012-13	14,085	243	146	13,696	1,613	12	6,248	46	4,198	31	1,637	12	841
Cumulative Total	42,850	762	521	41,567	3,611	9	18,696	45	14,552	35	4,708	11	840





Fall 2012 - Beginning of Grade 8 NECAP Tests

Grade 8 Students in 2012-2013

Disaggregated Writing Results

School: Windsor Elementary School
 District: RSU 12
 State: Maine
 Code: 3160-1440

REPORTING CATEGORIES	School													District						State					
	Enrolled	NT Approved	NT Other	Tested	Level 4		Level 3		Level 2		Level 1		Mean Scaled Score	Tested	Level 4	Level 3	Level 2	Level 1	Mean Scaled Score	Tested	Level 4	Level 3	Level 2	Level 1	Mean Scaled Score
	N	N	N	N	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		N	%	%	%	%		N	%	%	%	%	
All Students	36	1	1	34	7	21	20	59	6	18	1	3	847	132	8	42	38	13	839	13,696	12	46	31	12	841
Gender																									
Male	17	1	1	15	1	7	11	73	3	20	0	0	846	74	1	38	41	20	836	7,068	6	38	38	18	837
Female	19	0	0	19	6	32	9	47	3	16	1	5	847	58	16	47	34	3	843	6,628	18	54	23	5	844
Not Reported	0	0	0	0										0						0					
Race/Ethnicity																									
Hispanic or Latino	0	0	0	0										1						204	6	52	28	14	840
Not Hispanic or Latino																									
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0	0	0	0										2						114	5	30	44	21	836
Asian	0	0	0	0										0						195	16	56	22	6	845
Black or African American	0	0	0	0										0						382	5	37	38	20	836
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0										0						7					
White	36	1	1	34	7	21	20	59	6	18	1	3	847	128	8	43	38	11	840	12,590	12	46	31	12	841
Two or more races	0	0	0	0										1						204	9	48	28	15	840
No Race/Ethnicity Reported	0	0	0	0										0						0					
LEP Status																									
Current LEP student	0	0	0	0										0						352	3	36	39	22	836
Former LEP student - monitoring year 1	0	0	0	0										0						9					
Former LEP student - monitoring year 2	0	0	0	0										0						44	14	64	20	2	845
All Other Students	36	1	1	34	7	21	20	59	6	18	1	3	847	132	8	42	38	13	839	13,291	12	46	30	12	841
IEP																									
Students with an IEP	8	1	1	6										31	0	13	39	48	829	2,131	1	14	42	43	829
All Other Students	28	0	0	28	7	25	17	61	4	14	0	0	849	101	10	50	38	2	843	11,565	14	51	29	6	843
SES																									
Economically Disadvantaged Students	21	1	1	19	2	11	11	58	5	26	1	5	843	74	5	31	42	22	836	6,554	5	39	38	18	837
All Other Students	15	0	0	15	5	33	9	60	1	7	0	0	852	58	10	55	33	2	843	7,142	18	51	24	7	844
Migrant																									
Migrant Students	0	0	0	0										0						4					
All Other Students	36	1	1	34	7	21	20	59	6	18	1	3	847	132	8	42	38	13	839	13,692	12	46	31	12	841
Title I																									
Students Receiving Title I Services	5	0	0	5										25	0	32	52	16	835	1,773	7	37	40	16	838
All Other Students	31	1	1	29	7	24	18	62	3	10	1	3	848	107	9	44	35	12	840	11,923	13	47	29	11	841
504 Plan																									
Students with a 504 Plan	0	0	0	0										5						511	5	39	40	17	838
All Other Students	36	1	1	34	7	21	20	59	6	18	1	3	847	127	8	40	39	13	839	13,185	12	46	30	12	841

Level 4 = Proficient with Distinction; Level 3 = Proficient; Level 2 = Partially Proficient; Level 1 = Substantially Below Proficient

Note: Some numbers may have been left blank because fewer than ten (10) students were tested.